City of St. Peters
Finished Basement Guide

This guide is based on the 2015 International Residential Code
The City of St. Peters has formulated this guide to help you plan your finished basement living area. The following information will be helpful not only to you but to the City in providing for a smooth permit application process. This is a guide, you may need to speak with an inspector for specifics not covered in this guide.

When all of your plans are complete, submit two sets of them along with the attached Building Permit application, to the Building Department for review. Your application will be reviewed and you will then be contacted to either provide additional information or pick up your building permit.

Changes that the Building Department feels necessary may be added to your permit under “conditions”. At this point you can begin construction. Make note of the type of inspection you will need. If plumbing under your floor is installed, a ground rough inspection will be necessary prior to the pouring of new concrete. After that, we will perform electrical, plumbing and framing inspections. When this stage has been completed, you may then insulate and drywall your rooms to the finished product. A final inspection will then be necessary.

**Please call (636) 477-6600 or 278-2244, extension 1670 for inspections at least 24 hours in advance. If you have any questions regarding any of these requirements, please contact the above number to speak to a Building Inspector.**

**COMMON REQUIREMENTS – FINISHED BASEMENT**

1. Plans should be drawn with finished dimensions.

2. A three foot (36-inch) finished hallway width is required. If using ½” drywall, a rough width should be 37 inches wide.

3. All bottom plates in contact with concrete shall be treated lumber.

4. A basement bedroom requires an egress window, which in its open position, measures five (5) square feet with a sill height of not more than 44” above the floor.

5. Smoke detectors are required within each bedroom and outside each sleeping area in close proximity to the bedrooms and must be wired to sound simultaneously with existing detectors. Carbon Monoxide detectors are required outside of sleeping areas.

6. Exhaust fans vented to exterior are required in bathrooms.

7. Receptacles within bathrooms and unfinished areas of the basement require a ground fault circuit interrupter (GFCI), on a dedicated 20 amp circuit for bathrooms.

8. If your plans include the concealment of your furnace and water heater, ventilation at the top and bottom of the room will be required. Each vent must be one (1) square inch for every 1000 BTU’s that your appliance produces. A louvered door or combustion air vents through the wall can accomplish this. Remember to provide a door opening wide enough to repair or replace your mechanical equipment. A 12-inch clearance from the side of your furnace and 36-inch clearance on the fuel burning side (front) is required.
9. Finished ceiling height must not be less than seven (7) feet. Beams may project down an additional six (6) inches to six (6) feet six (6) inches, respectively.

10. Receptacles must be spaced between six (6) feet and 12 feet measured horizontally along the leading edge of the floor. Short walls two (2) feet or more require a receptacle. All bedroom outlets must be arc fault protected.

11. Walls are required to be fire stopped at the top where the wall meets the floor joist and vertically every 10’ along perimeter walls. Any holes in wall top plates must be firestopped.

12. Enclosed accessible space under stairs shall have walls and under stair surface protection, such as drywall.

13. Provide light switch at top and bottom of basement stairs.

14. Unfinished areas require a switched light and a wall receptacle.

**Example Basement Layout Plan Requirements**

![Diagram of basement layout with various symbols and labels indicating requirements such as drainage, access, and utility areas.]

**Symbols**
- Support Post
- Switch
- Light Fixture
- Elec. Line
- Elec. Receptacle
- Smoke Detector
- Carbon Monoxide Detector
- Floor Drain
- Exhaust Fan
- Cable TV